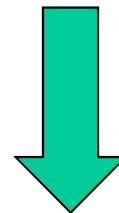


RADICALISMO  
INTEGRALISMO



«Atteggiamento etico-politico caratterizzato  
dalla volontà di realizzare, in forma completa (integrale),  
una concezione del mondo o un programma ad esso relativo»

**L'ISLAM E' COME L'ACQUA,  
ASSUME IL COLORE DEL TERRITORIO  
CHE ATTRAVERSA**

*Amadou Hampaté Ba  
1900-1991*



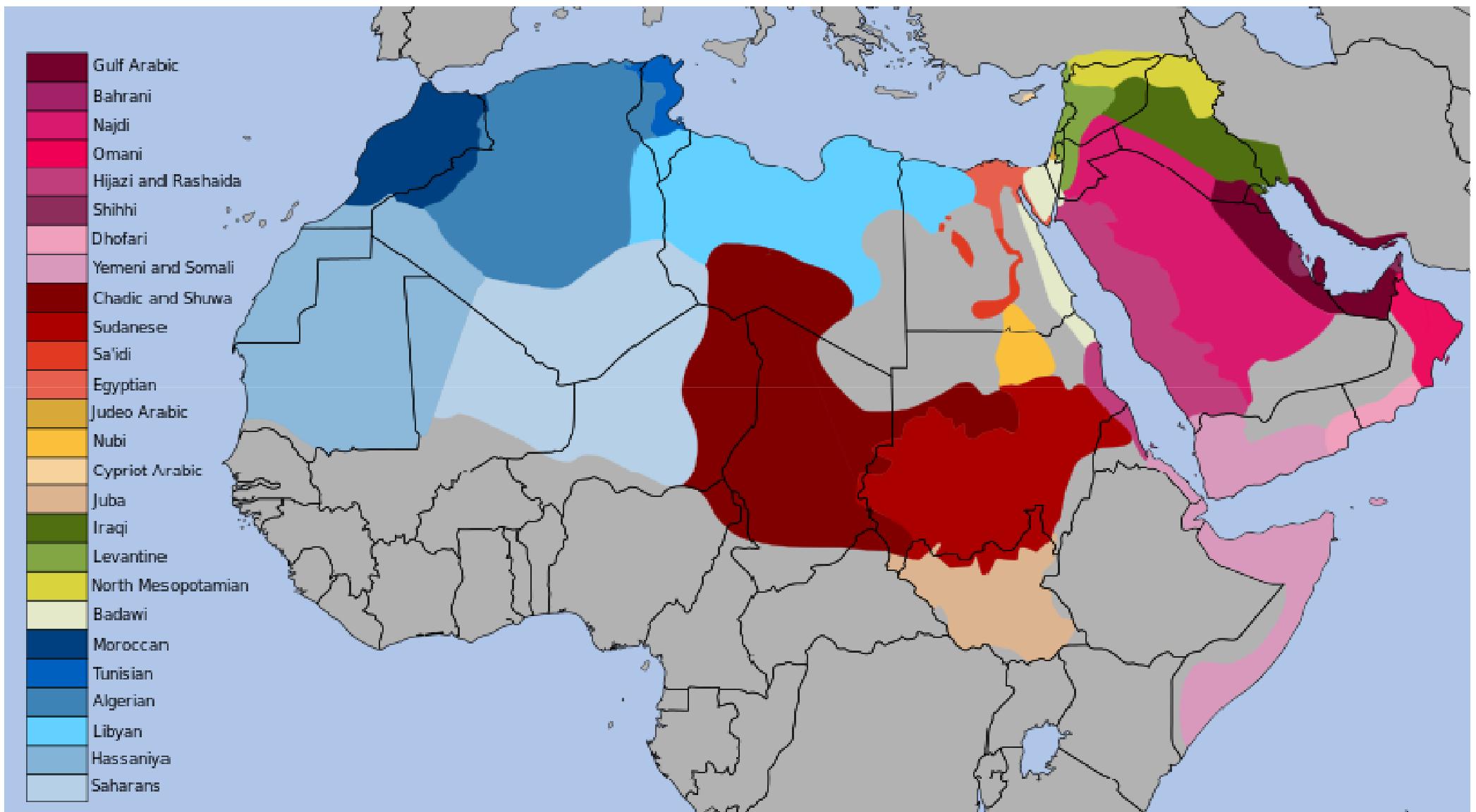
1,6 miliardi di credenti



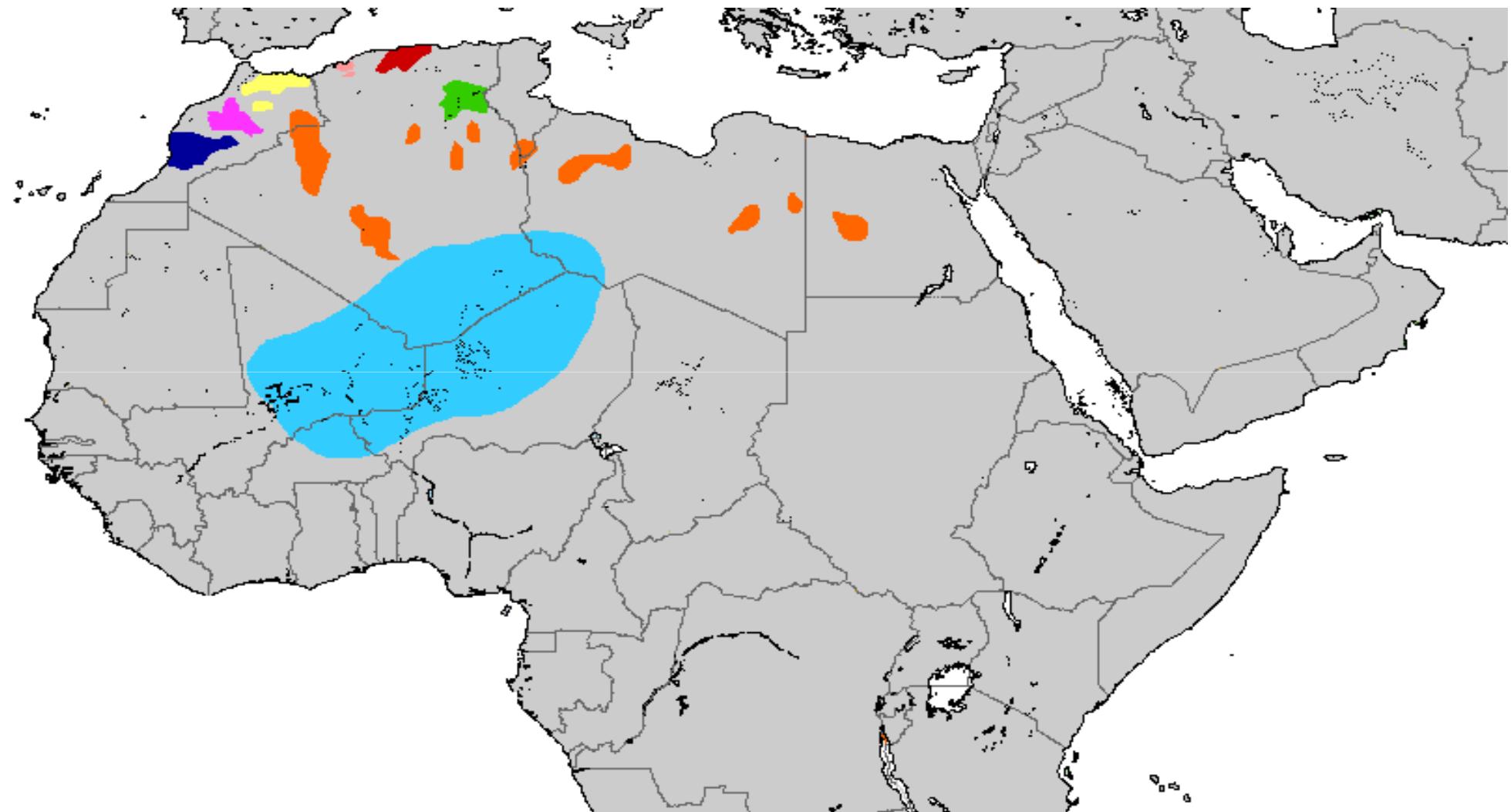
Lega Araba



# Dialetti arabi

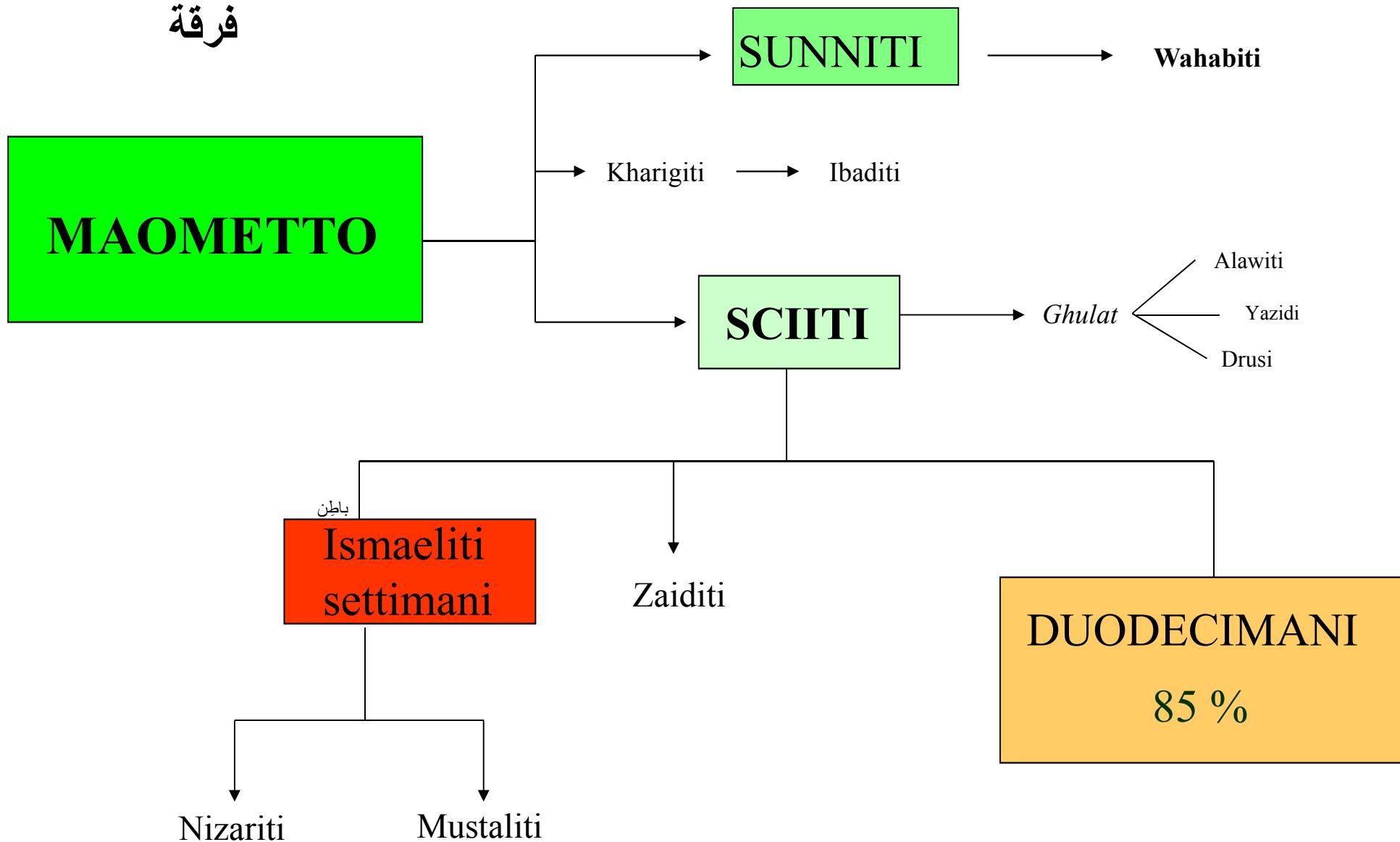


# BERBERI



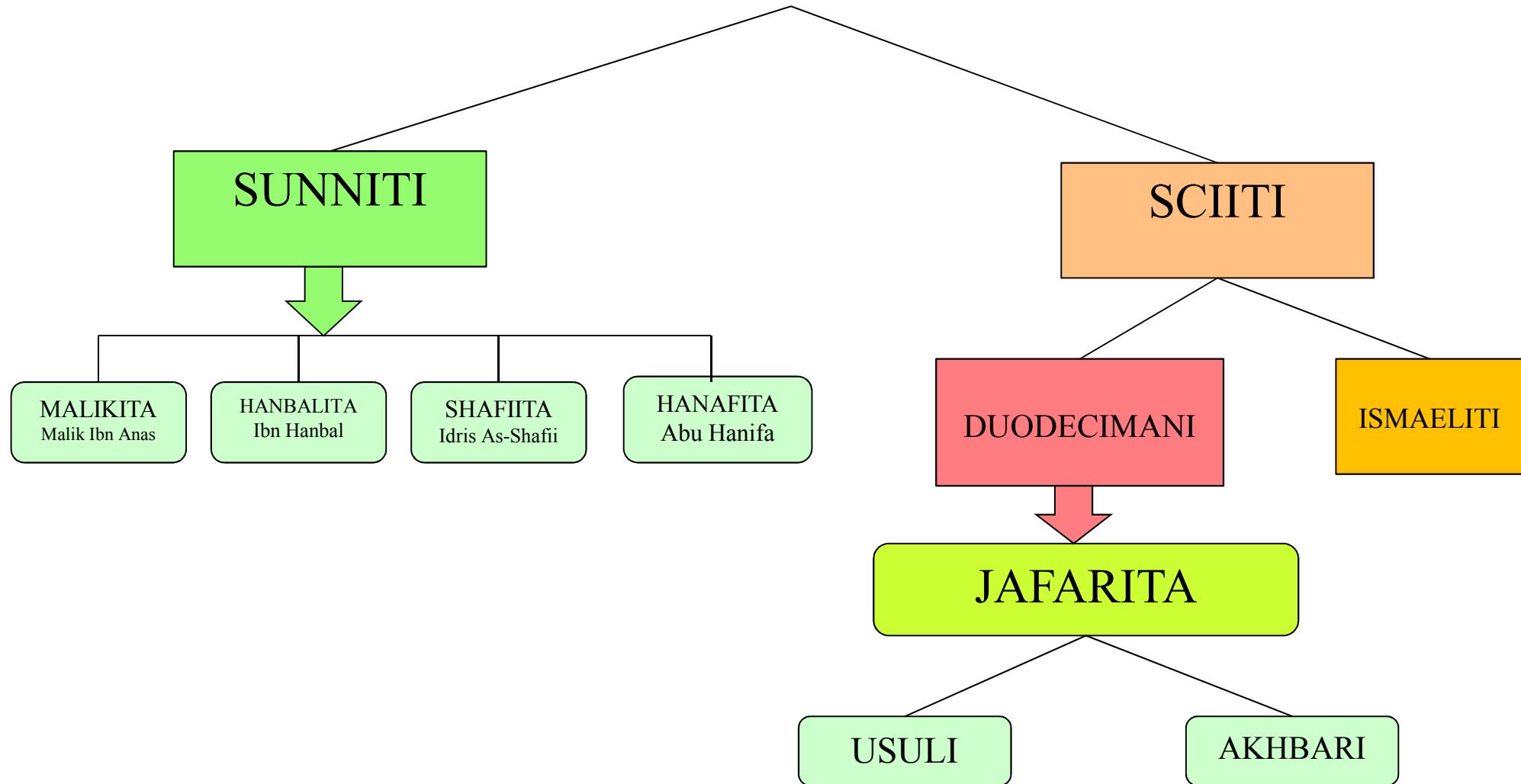
# *Islām*

فرقة

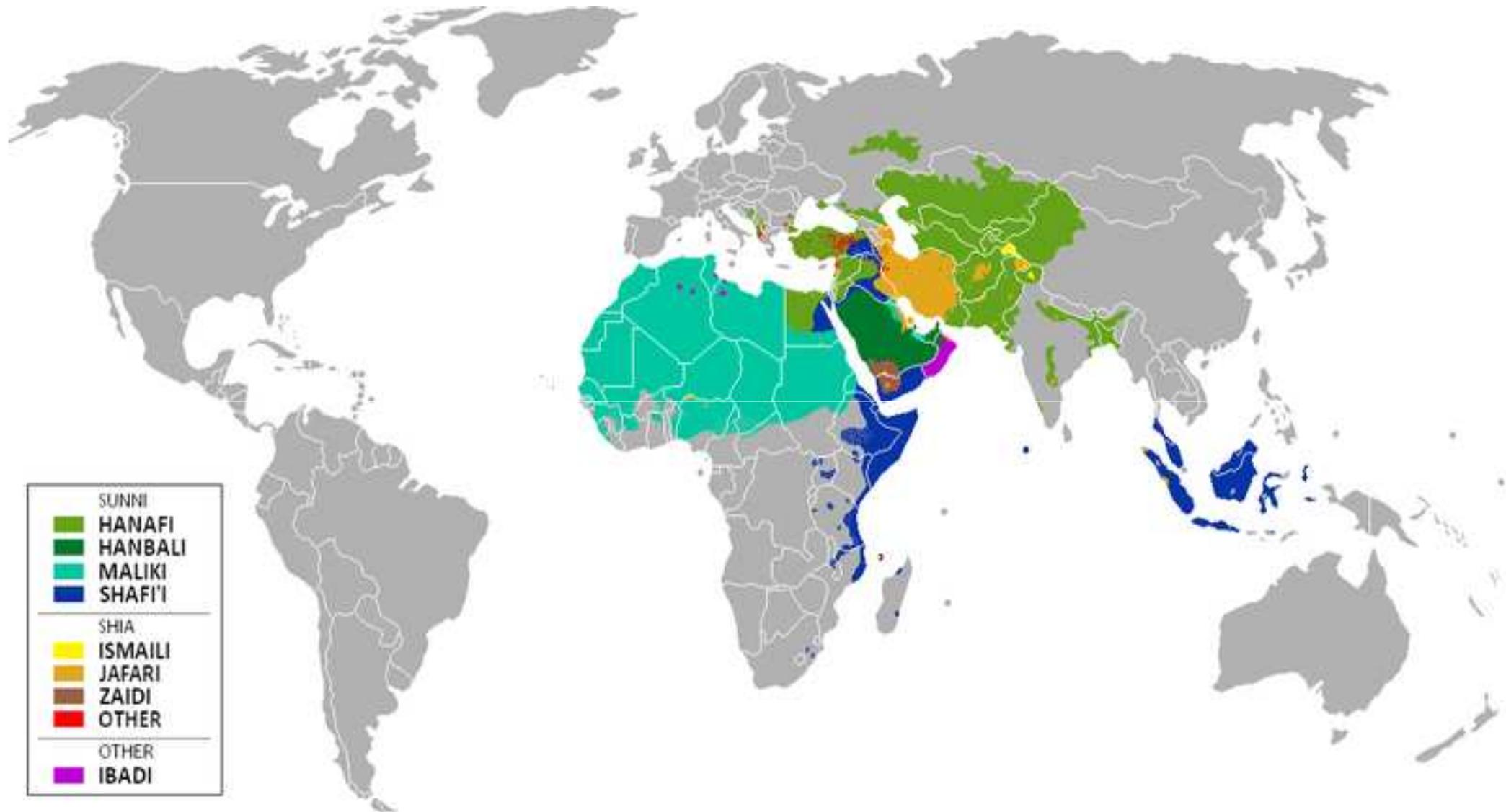


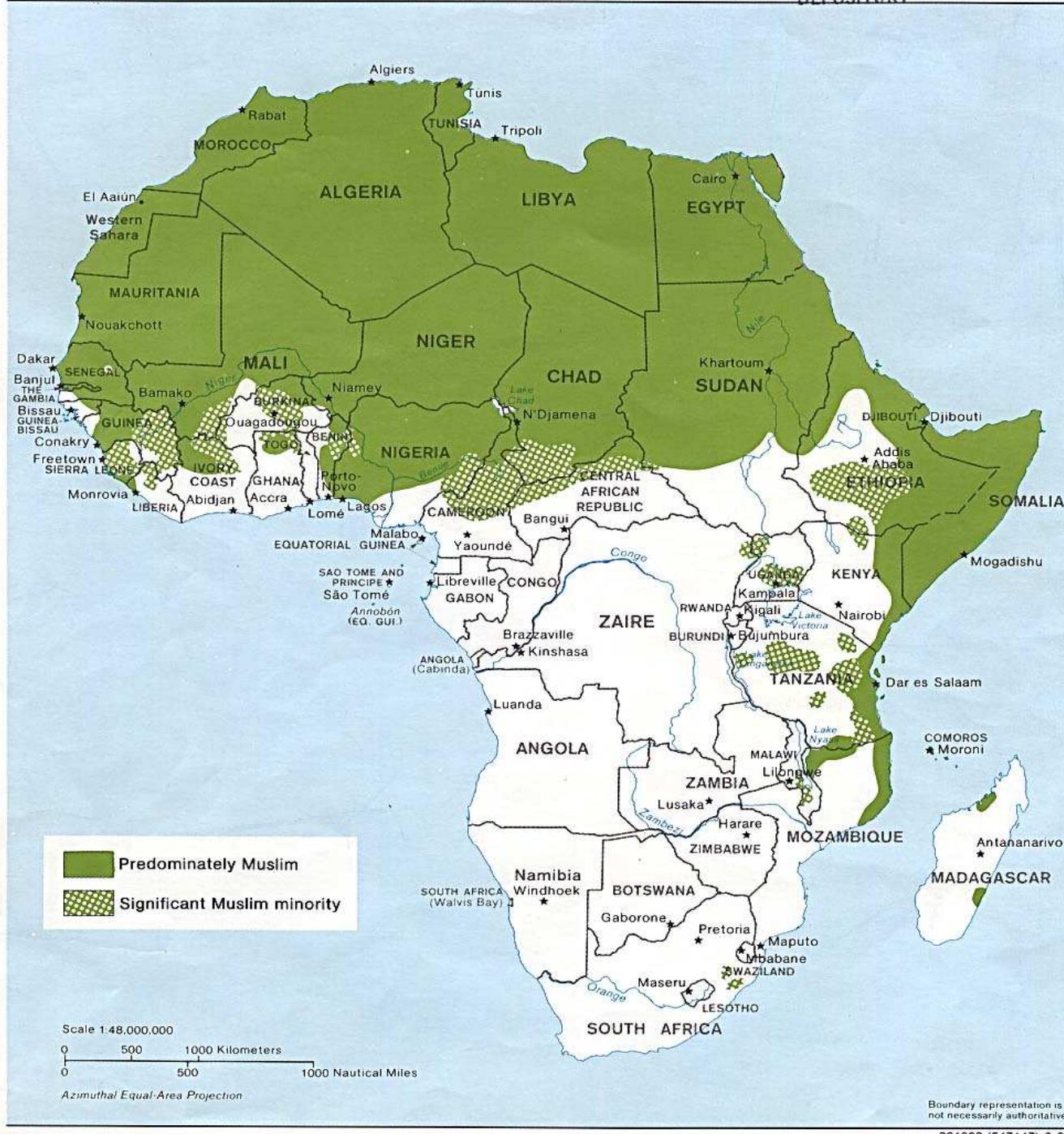


## SCUOLE GIURIDICHE - MADHAIB



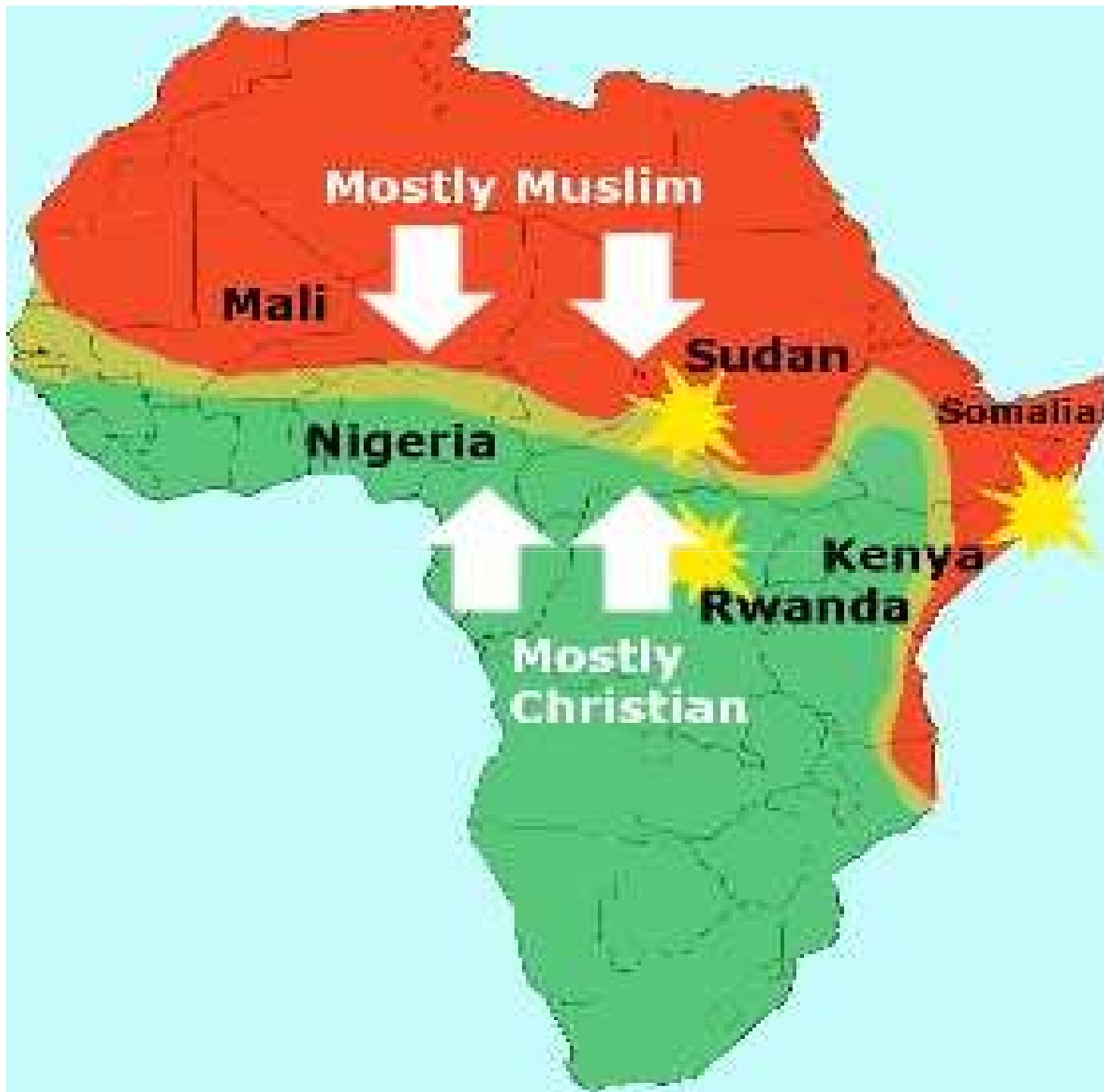
# Scuole giuridiche



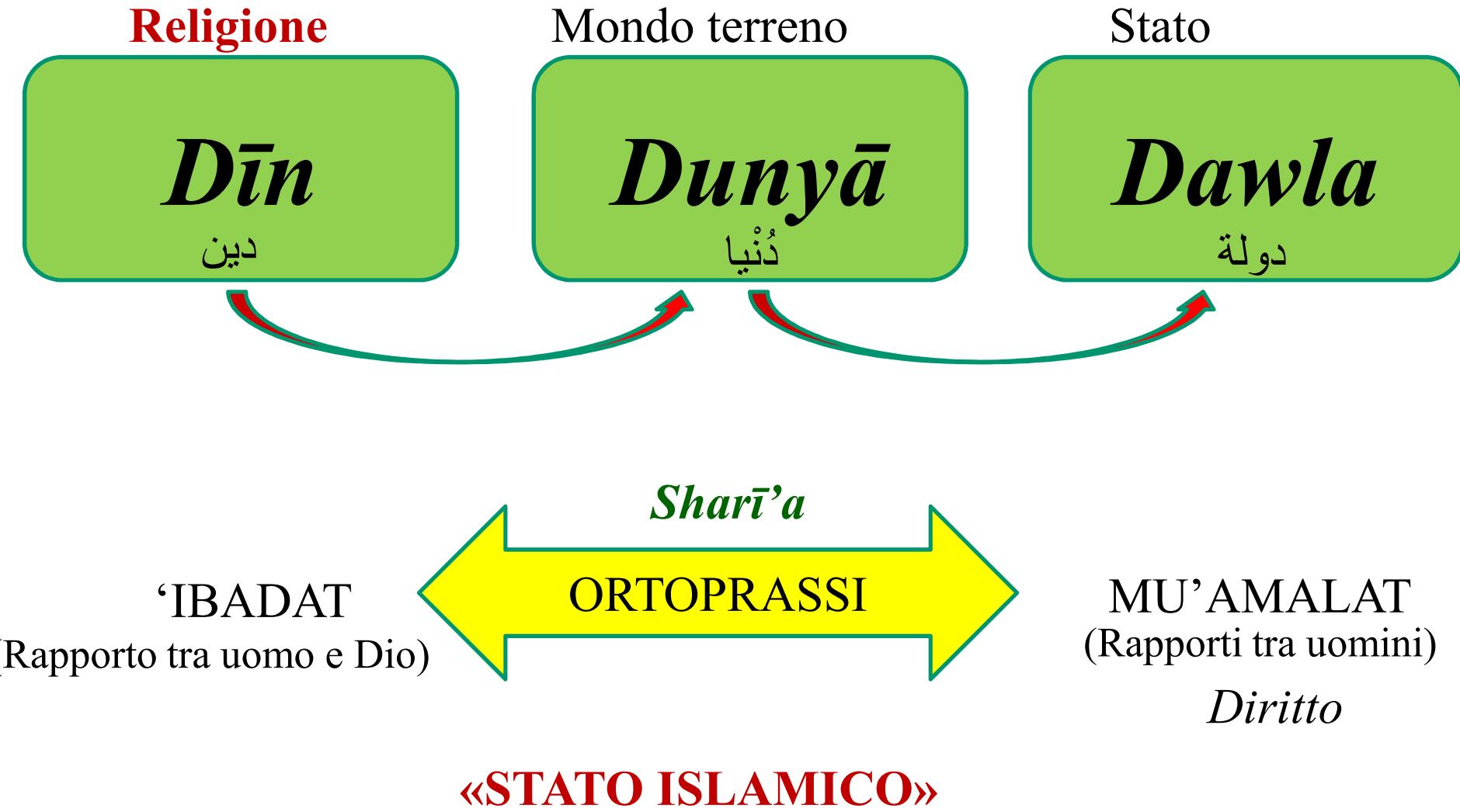


# ISLAMIC RIM

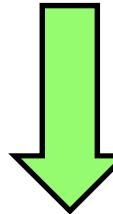




# *Islām*



شريعة  
*Shari'a*



فقه

*Fiqh*

Corano

Sunnah

'Ijmā'

Qiyās

*Siyāsa*

Amministrazione della cosa pubblica

COMUNITA' DEI CREDENTI

‘UMMAH  
أُمّة  
أم



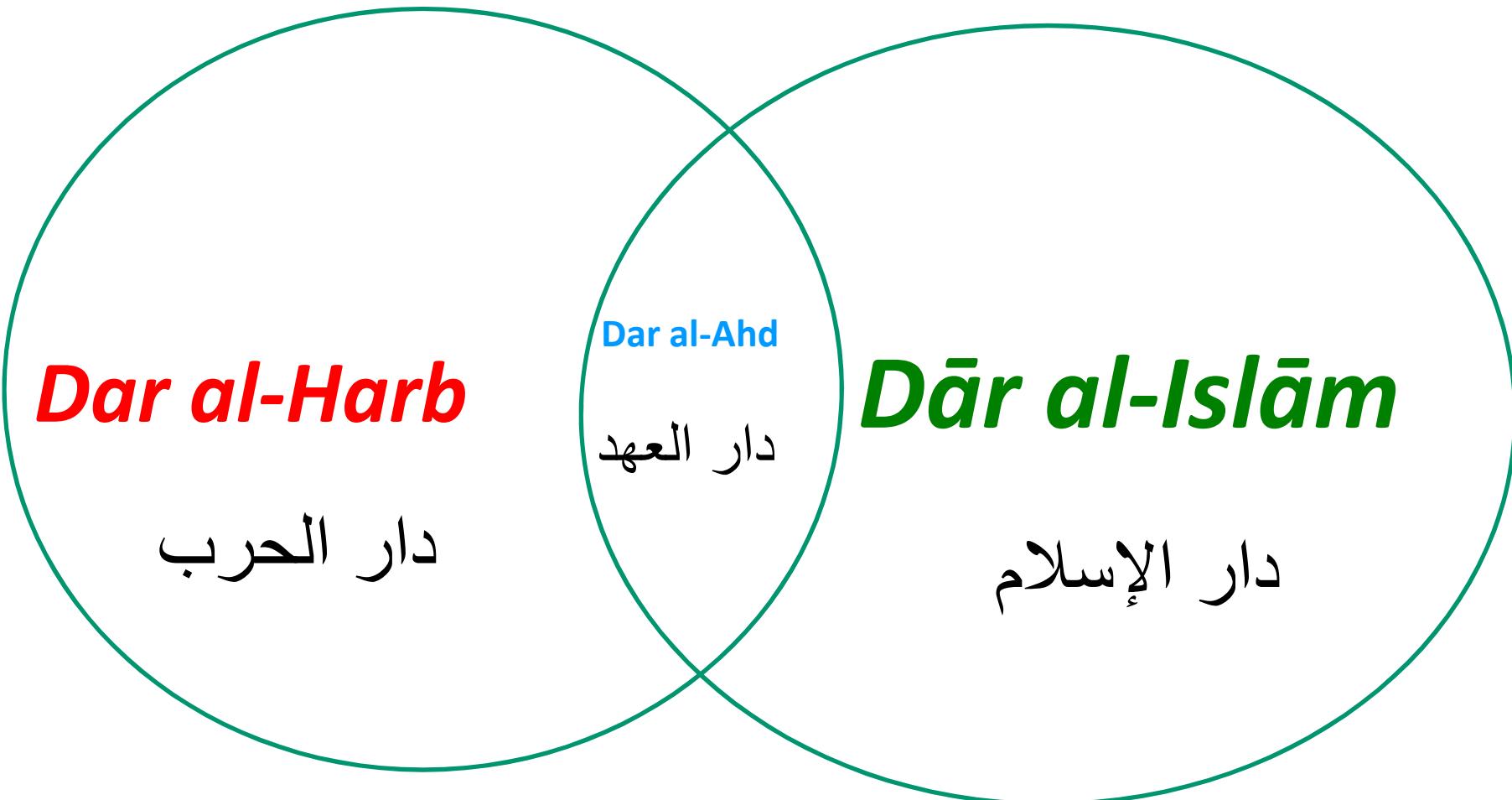
NAZIONALISMO

QAWMIYYA  
قوم

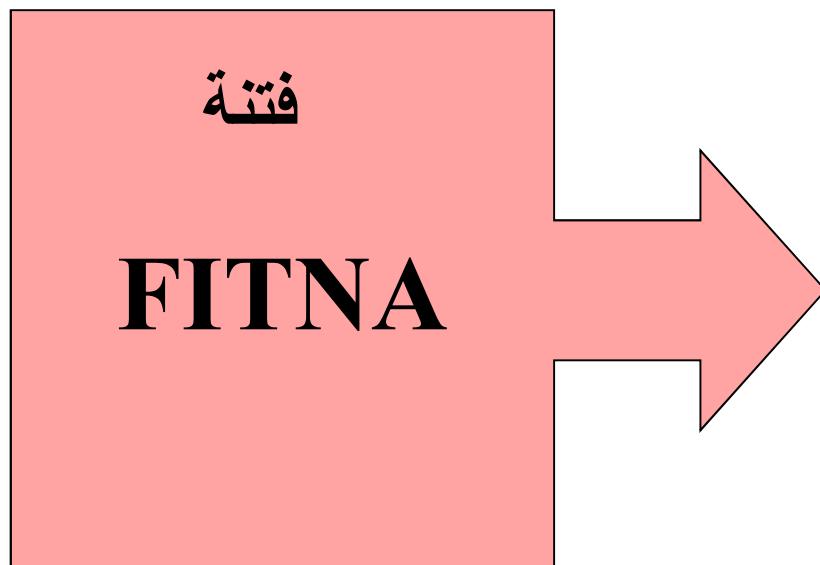
WATANIYYA

وطن

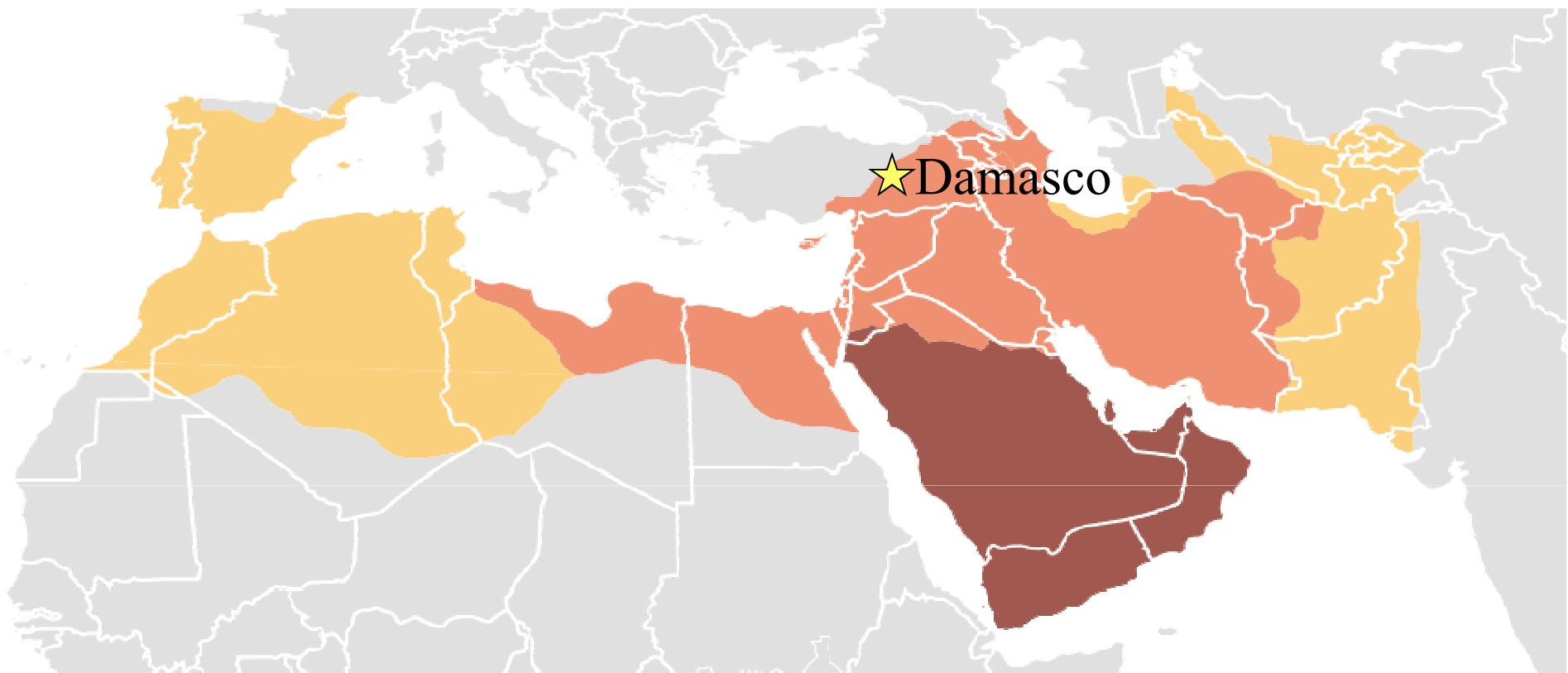
PATRIOTTISMO



# «ECCEZIONE ARABA» immutabilità istituzionale



## Califfati dell'epoca d'oro islamica



622-632 Maometto



632-661 Califfi Ben Guidati



661-750 Califfato Ommayade

# Califfato Abbaside 750 - 1258





Califfato Ottomano

1699

# Republic of Turkey

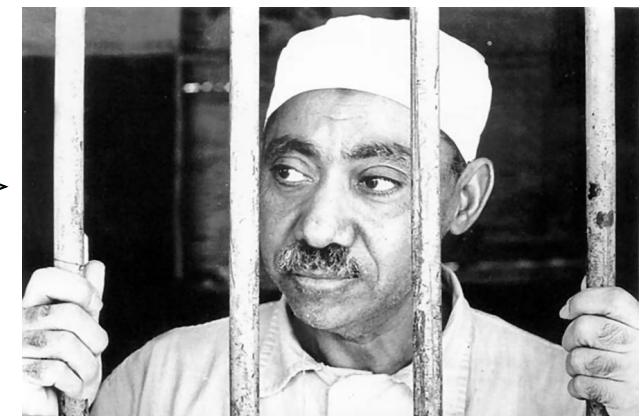
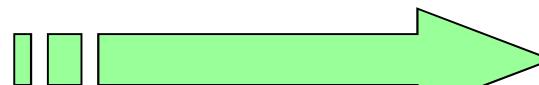
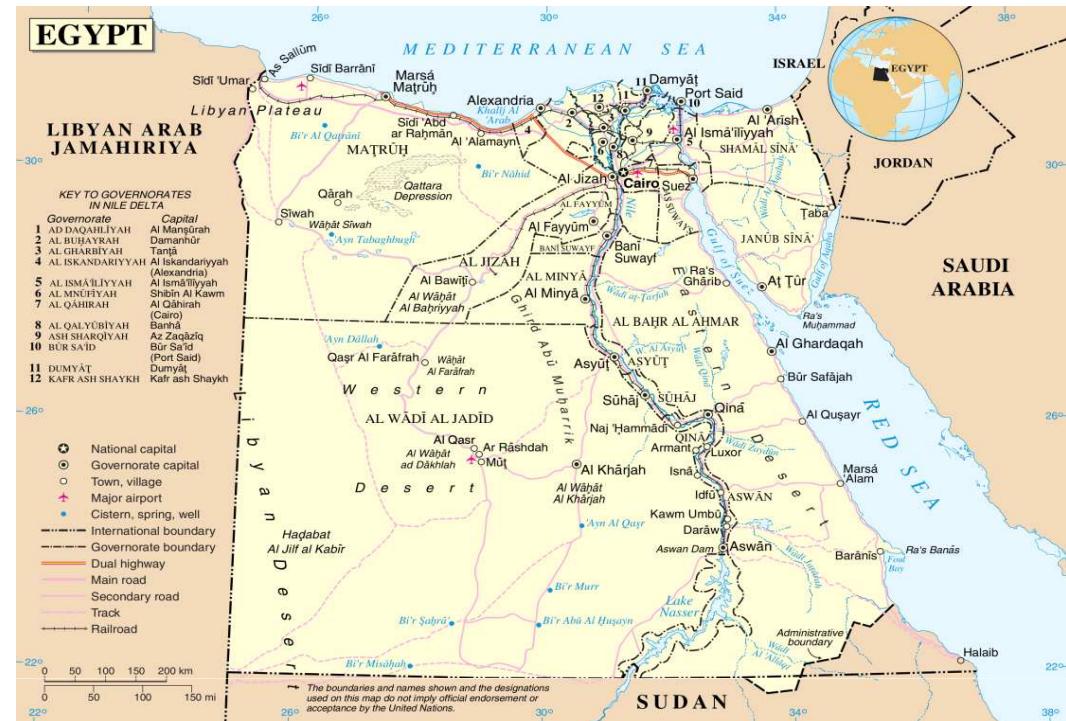




Hasan al-Bannā  
1906-1949

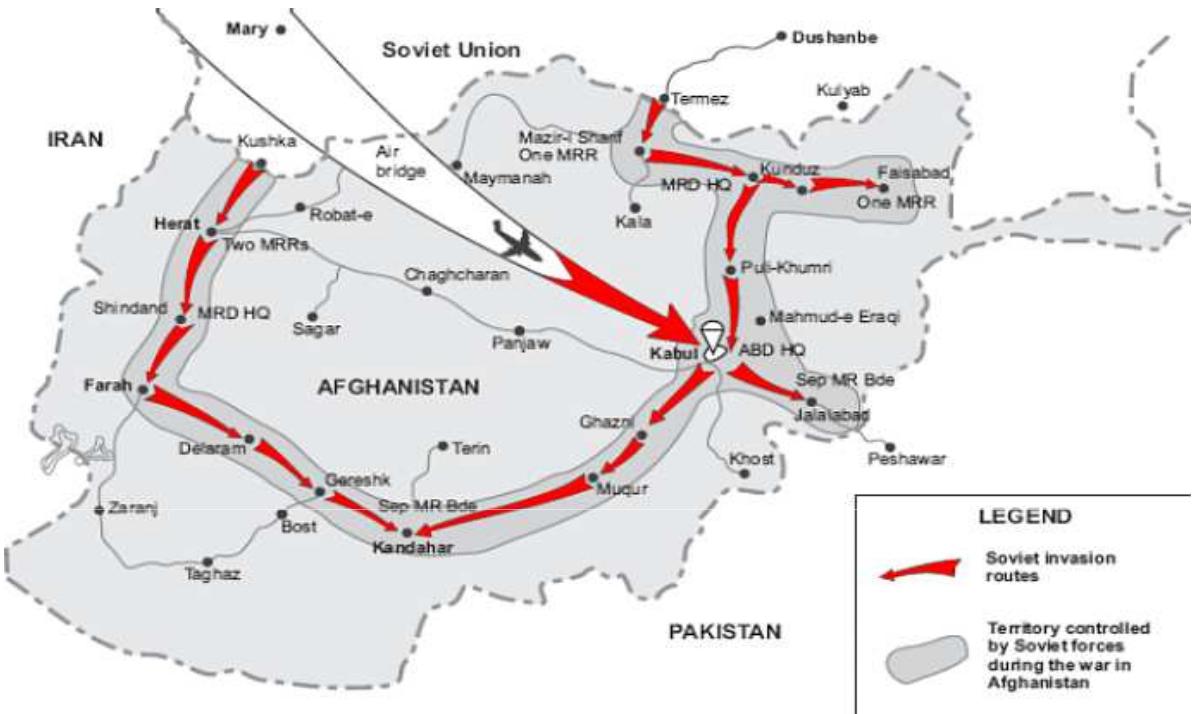
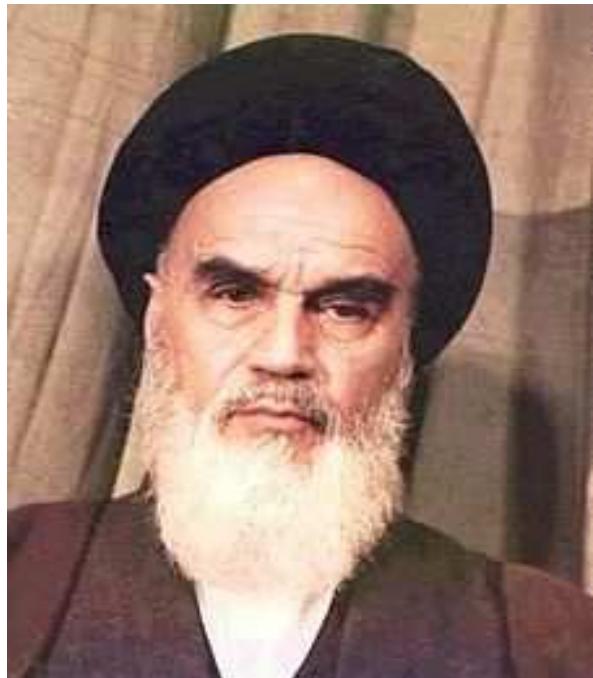
1928

*Jama'at al-Ihwān al-muslimīn*



Sayyid Qutb  
1906-1966

# 1979



Ruhollāh Mustafā Mōsavī Khomeynī





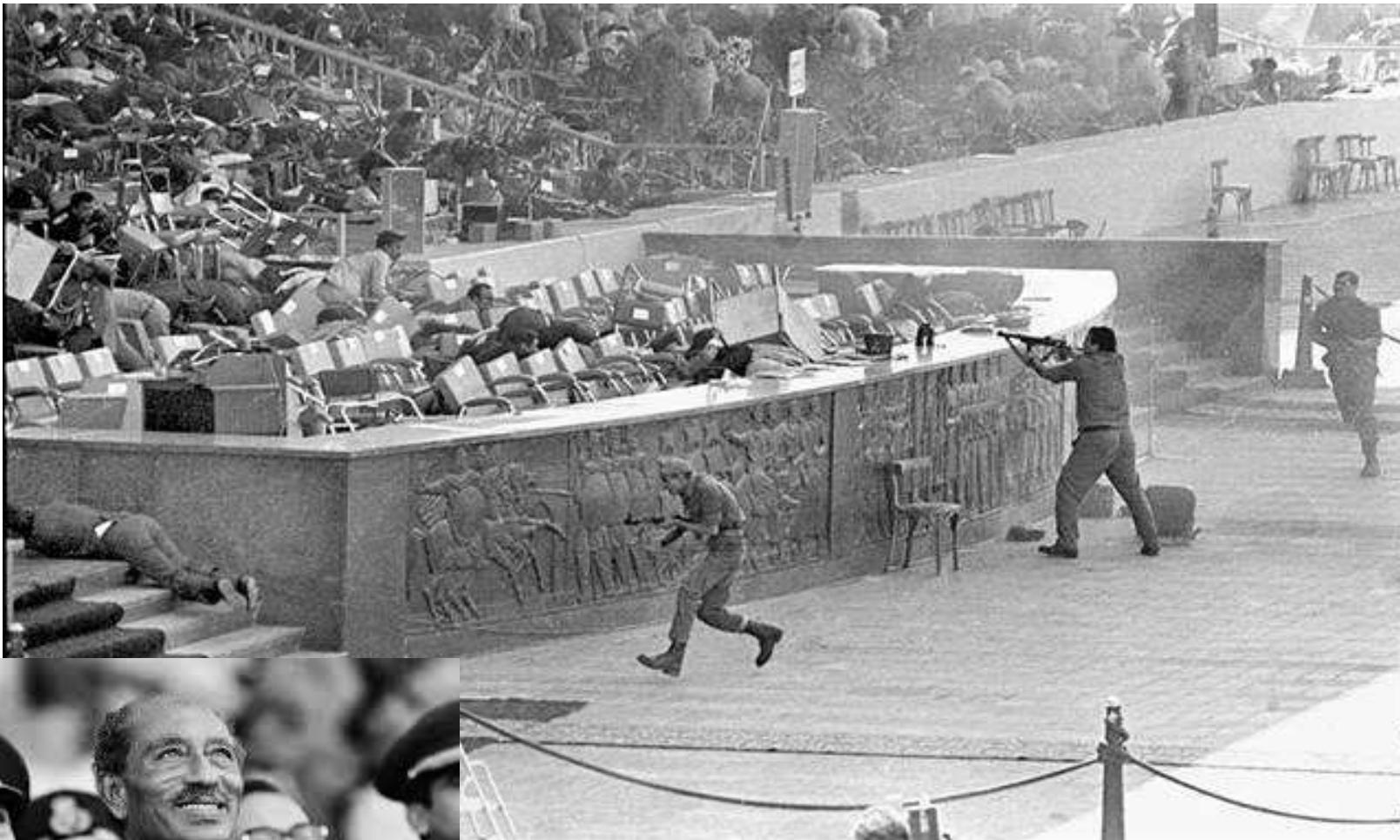
20 novembre  
4 dicembre

1979

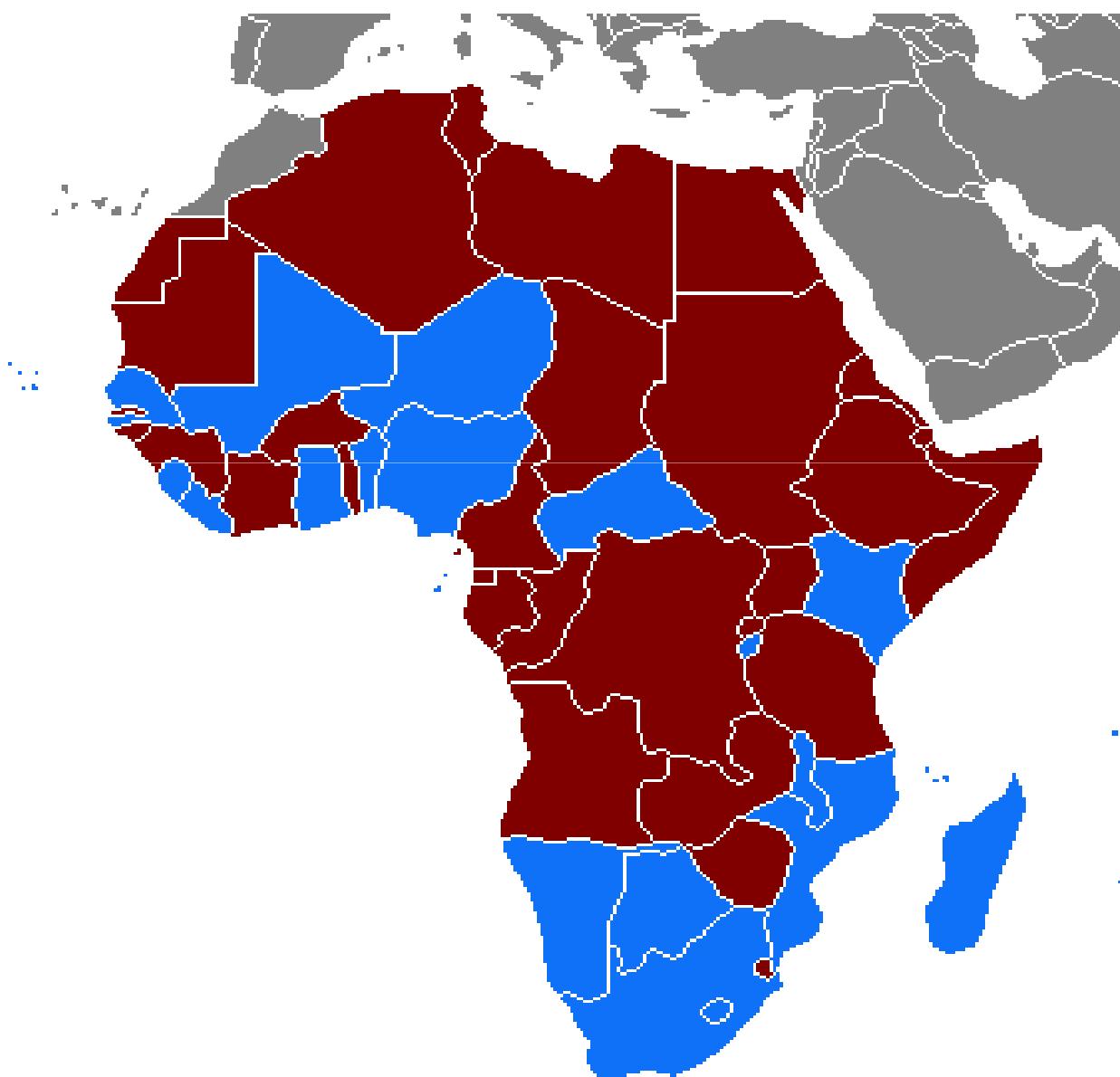


Juhayman ibn Muhammad ibn Sayf al-Otaybi

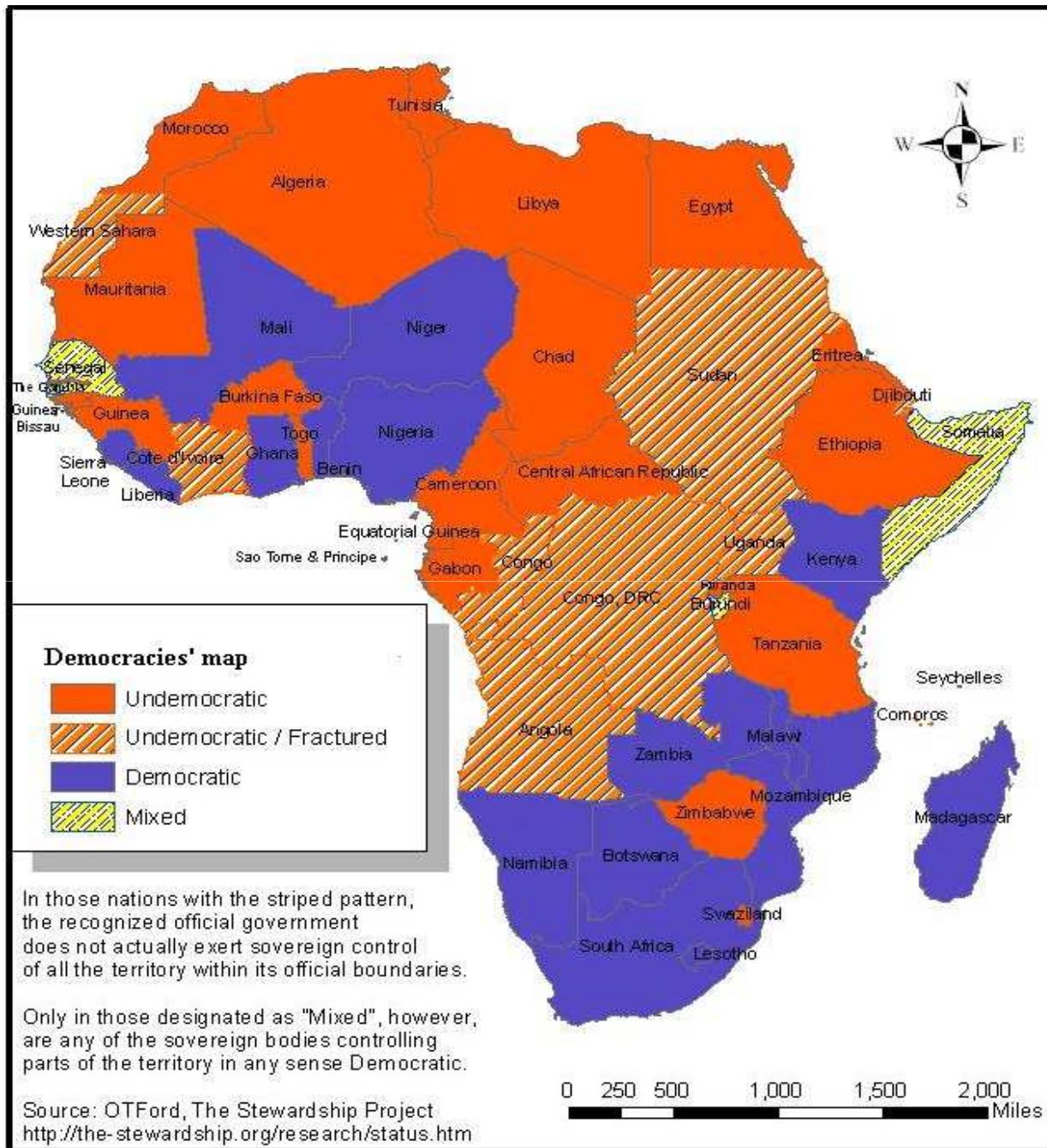
1981

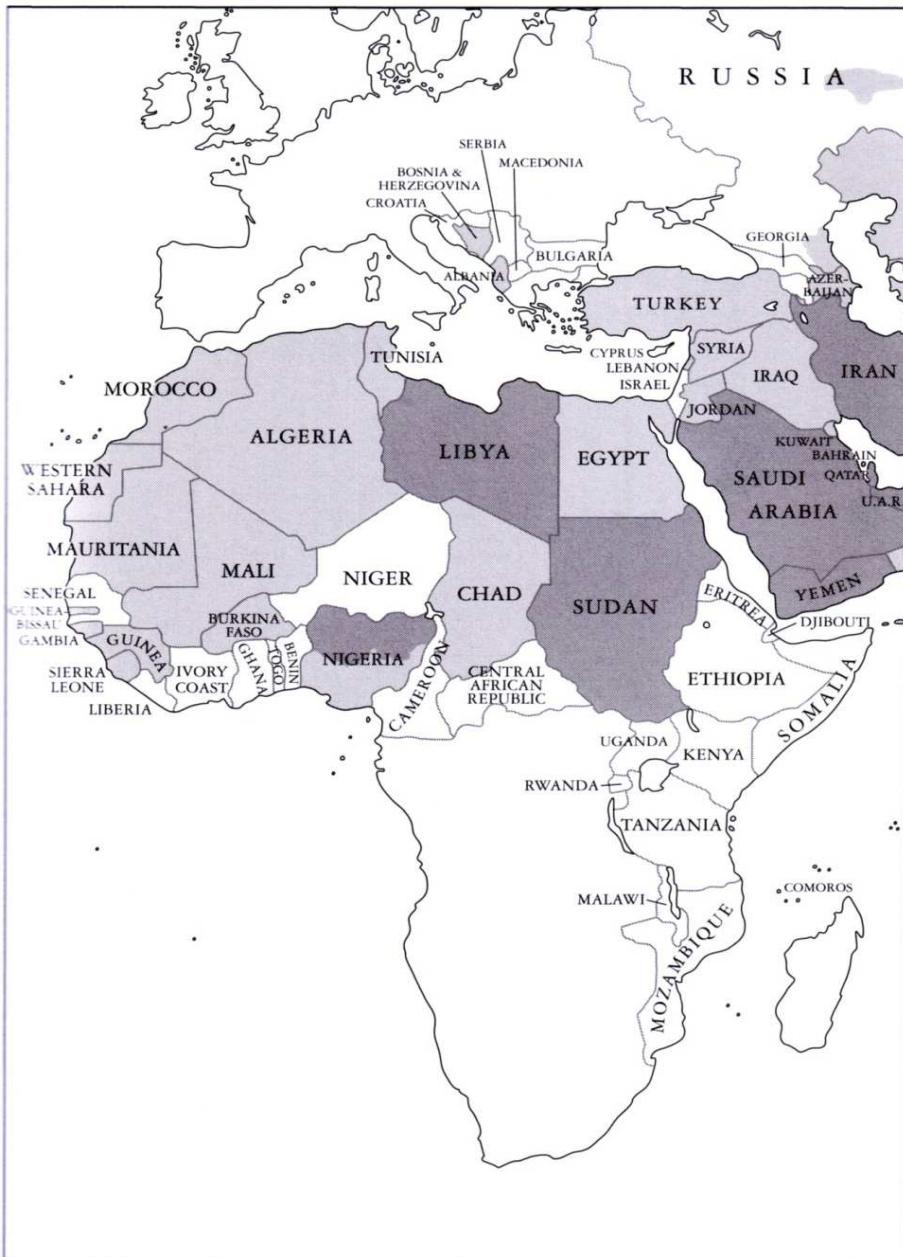


## 2010 Democrazie elettorali Unione Africana

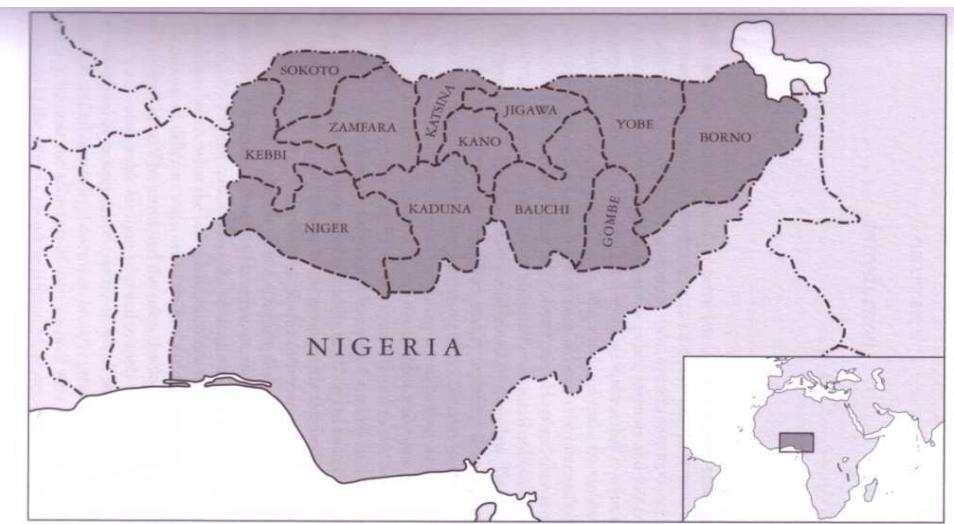


2010





Map 2. Countries implementing Shari'a criminal law (dark grey)

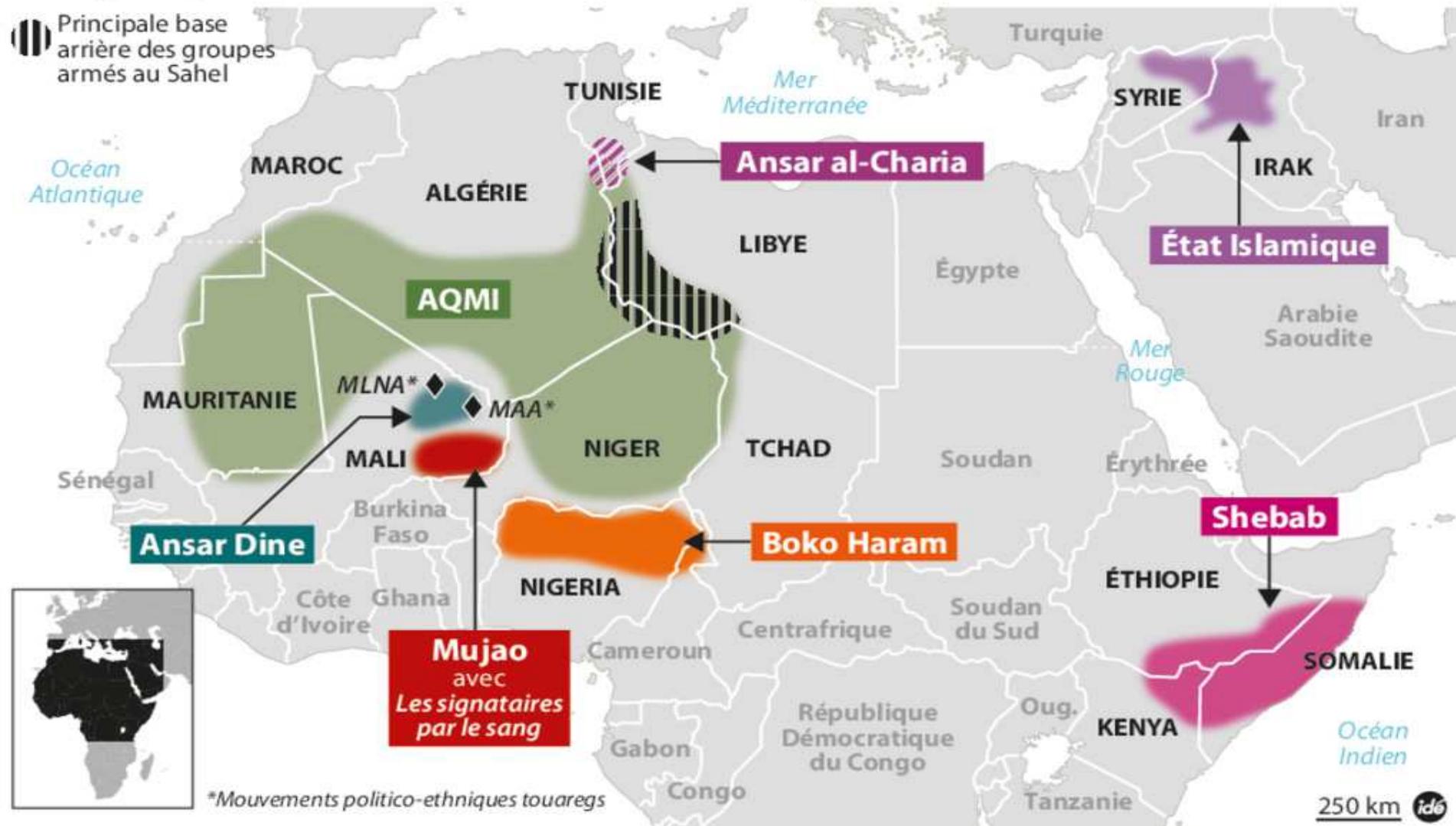


Map 3. The spread of Shari'a criminal law in Nigeria (dark grey)

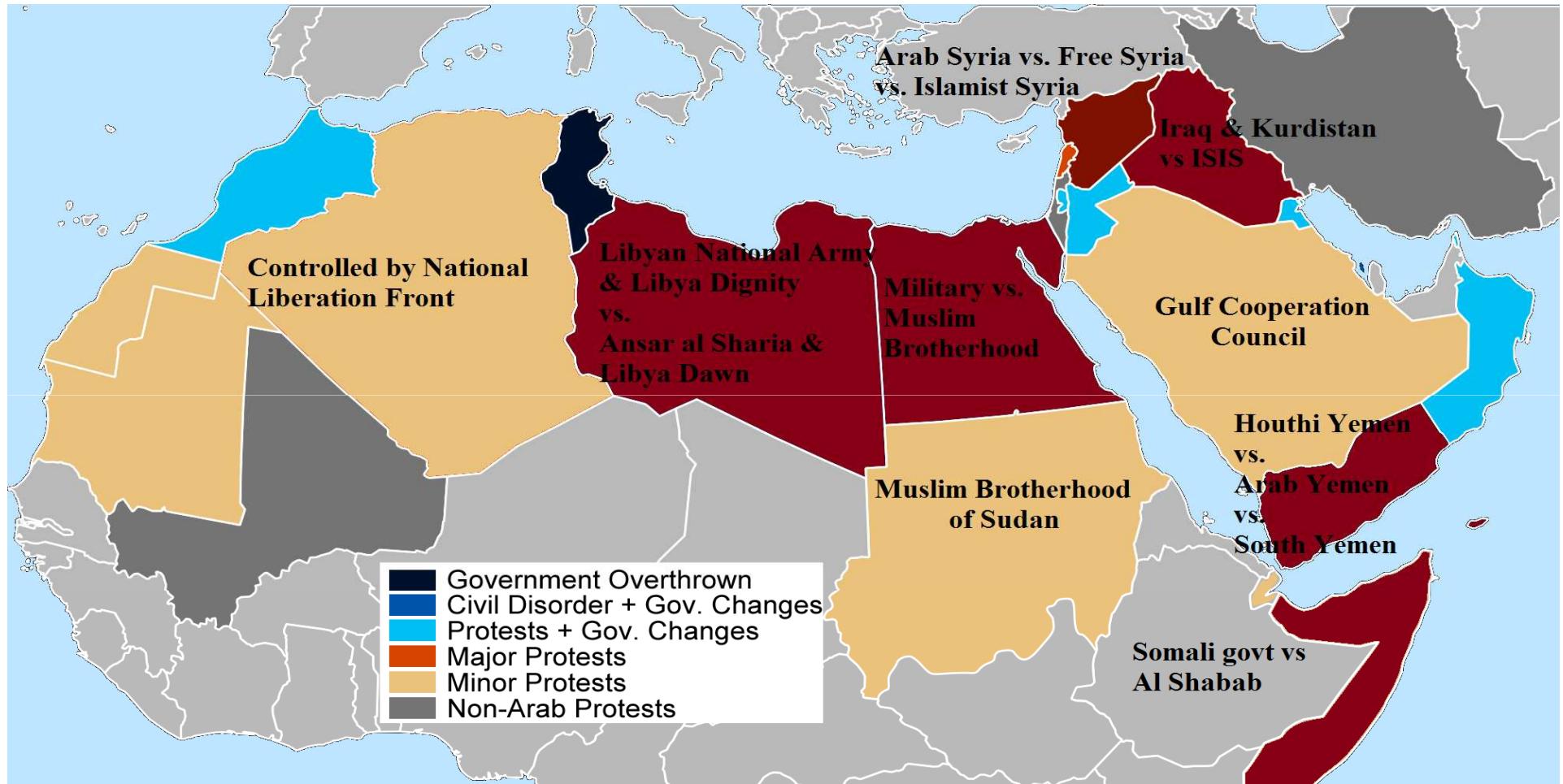


Map 2. (cont.)

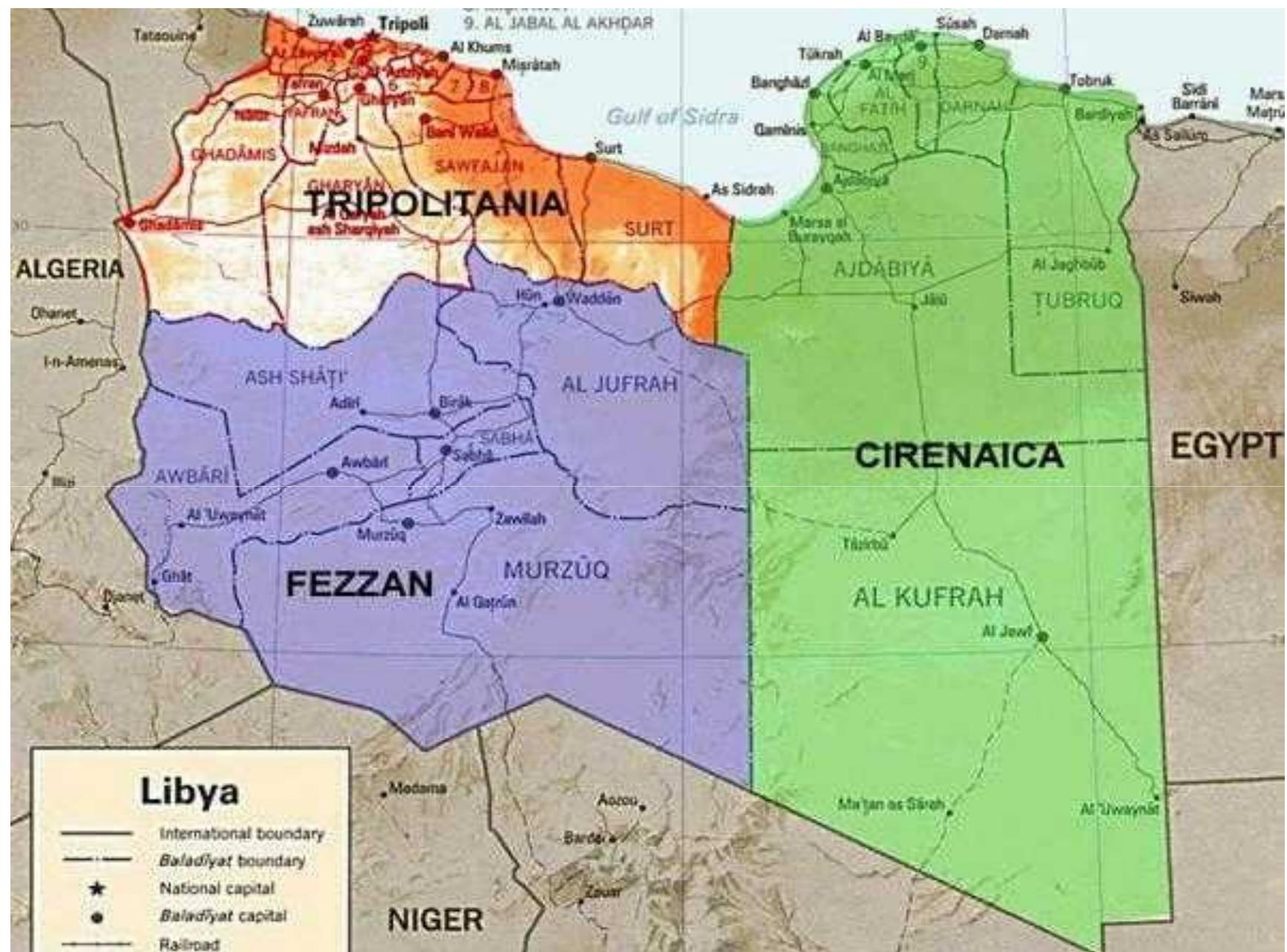
## Les groupes armés terroristes en Afrique et au Proche-Orient



# *at-Thawrāt al-‘Arabiyy*





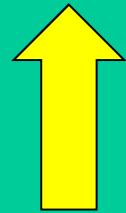


TOBRUK

## Camera dei Deputati

Abdullah al-Tinni

Halifa Haftar



“Conservatori”

ANTI-ISLAMICI  
MILIZIE DI ZINTAN  
TEBOU  
“FEDERALISTI”  
Ex-REGIME



TRIPOLI

## Congresso Nazionale Generale

Umar al-Hasi



“Rivoluzionari”

AL-FAJR  
ISLAMICI

Libya Revolutionary Operation Room  
Ansar al-Sharia }  
Libya Shield } Shura Council  
Martiri 17 febbraio } of Bengazi



UNSMIL



### Fajr Libya

milizie islamiche vicine ai Fratelli musulmani (Tripoli, Misurata, Sirte)



scontri dei miliziani di Fajr Libya con governativi e Isis

### Ansar al Sharia

“partigiani della legge islamica”, jihadisti, già qaedisti (Bengasi)

### Califfato Isis

di Abu Bakhr al Baghdadi (Derna)

Avanzata dell'Isis

### Governo legittimo

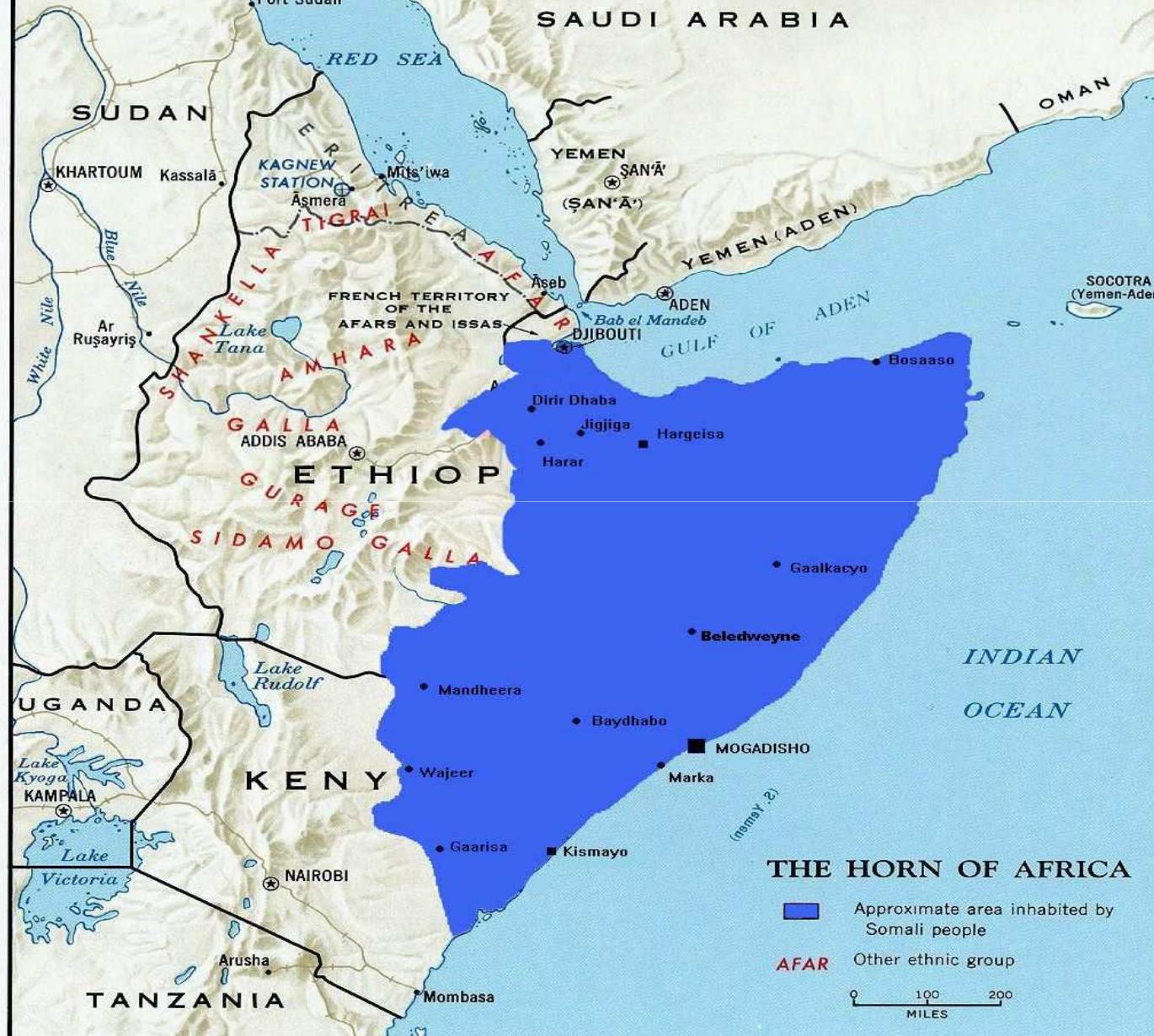
di Abdullah al Thani (Tobruk ed enclave di nordovest)

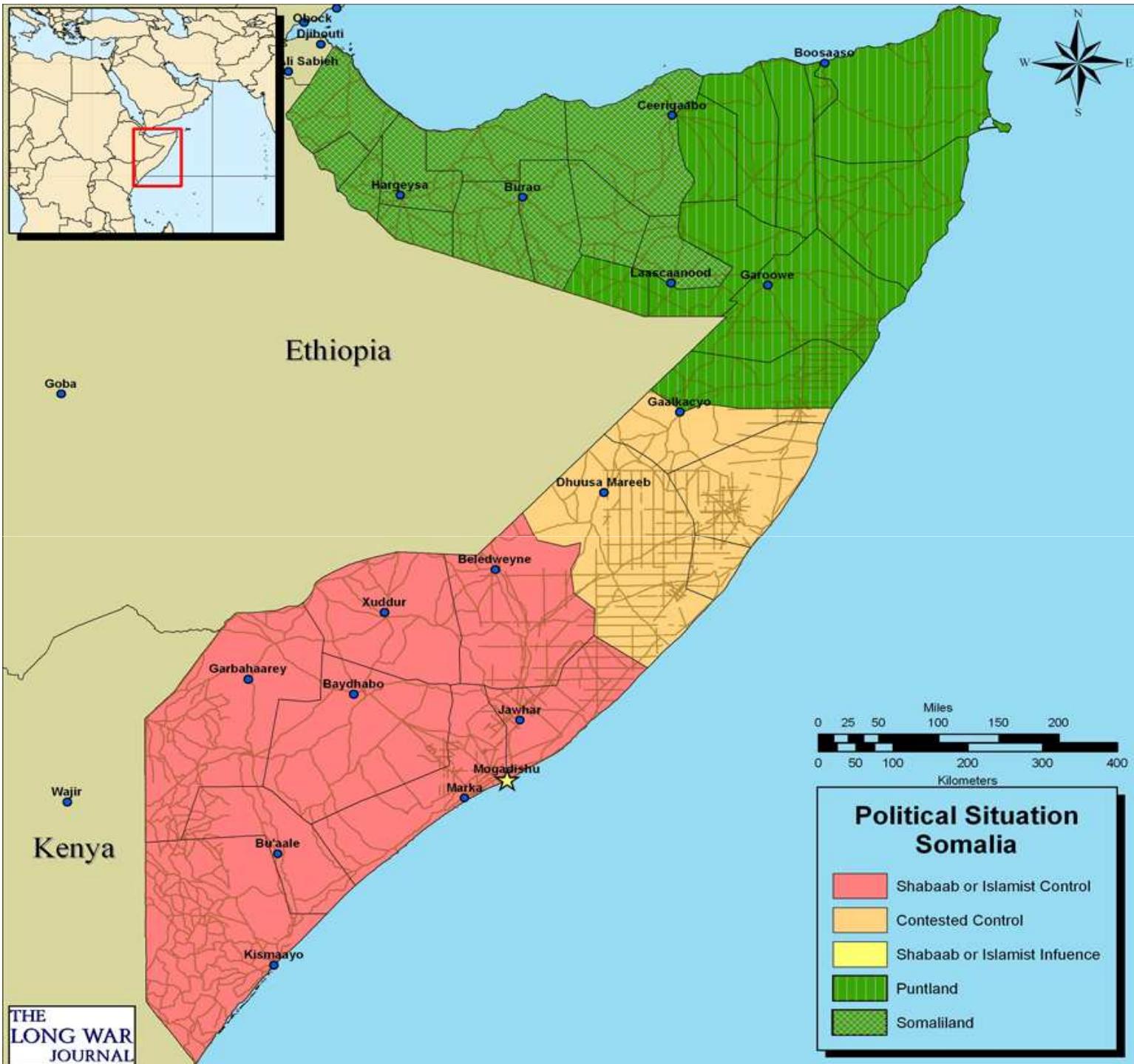
Attacchi dell'esercito regolare\*

Iato dal generale Khalifa Haftar, uomo forte del Governo riconosciuto internazionalmente

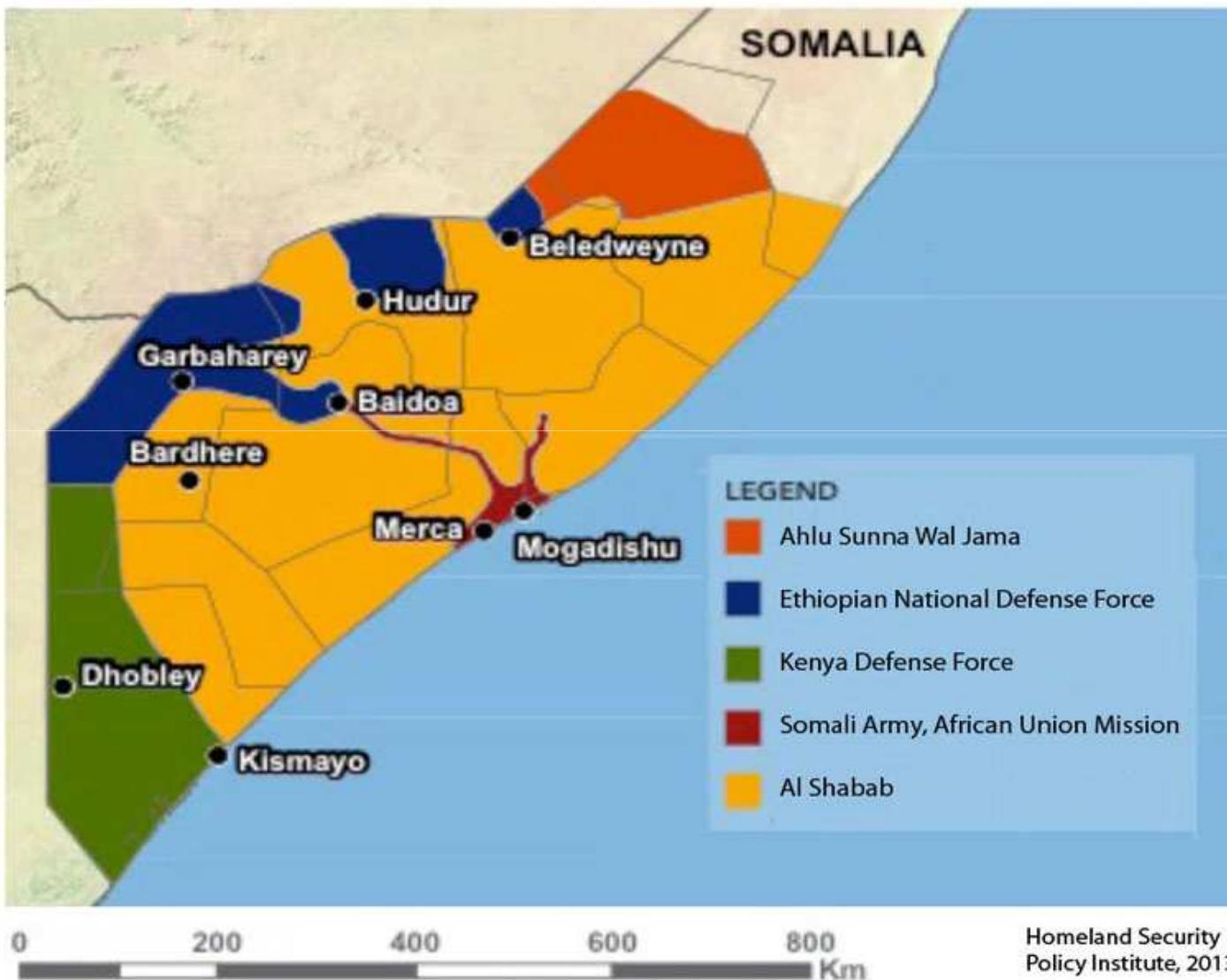


BOUNDARY REPRESENTATION IS  
NOT NECESSARILY AUTHORITATIVE



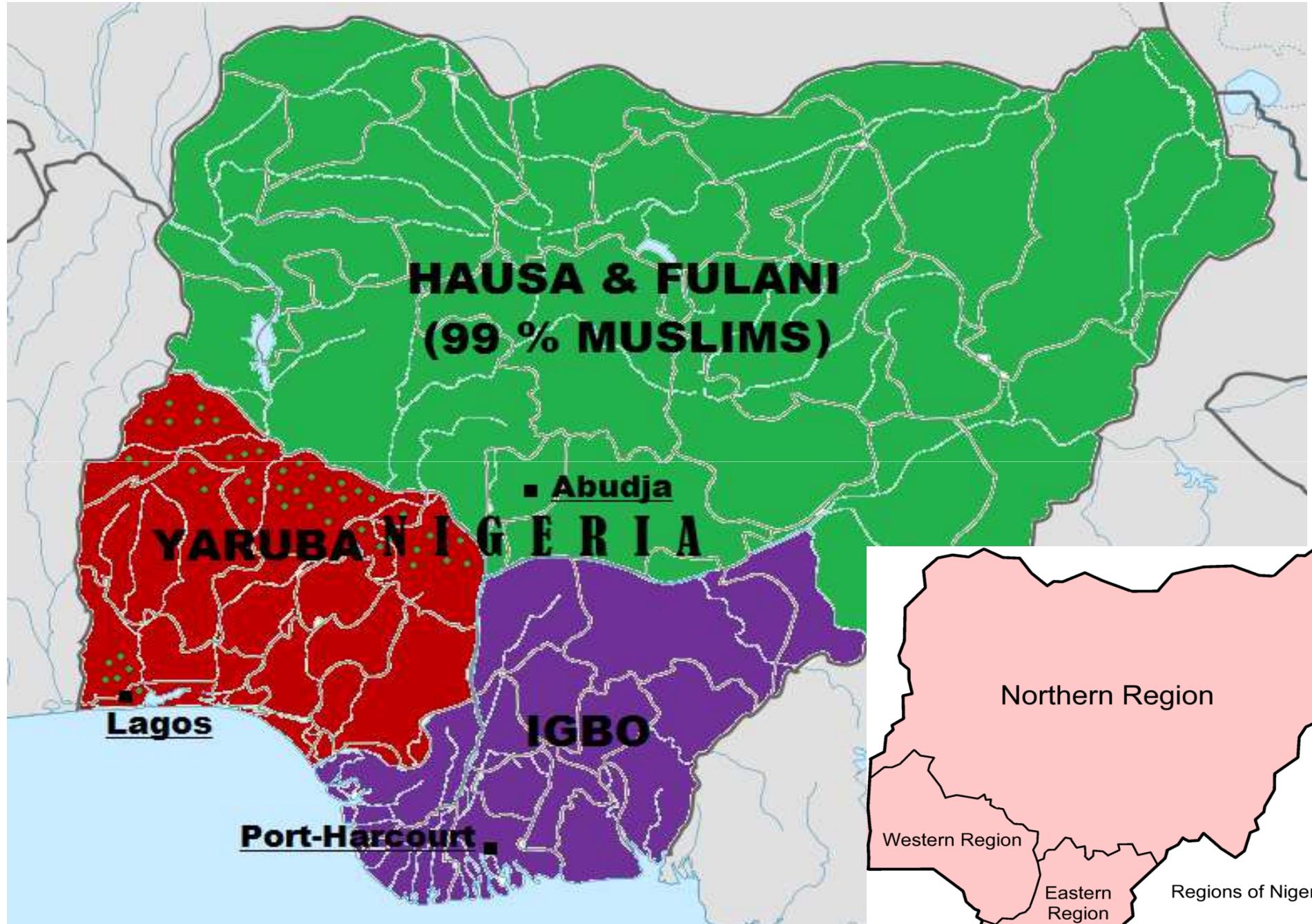


## Estimate of al-Shabab-controlled territory as of 2013



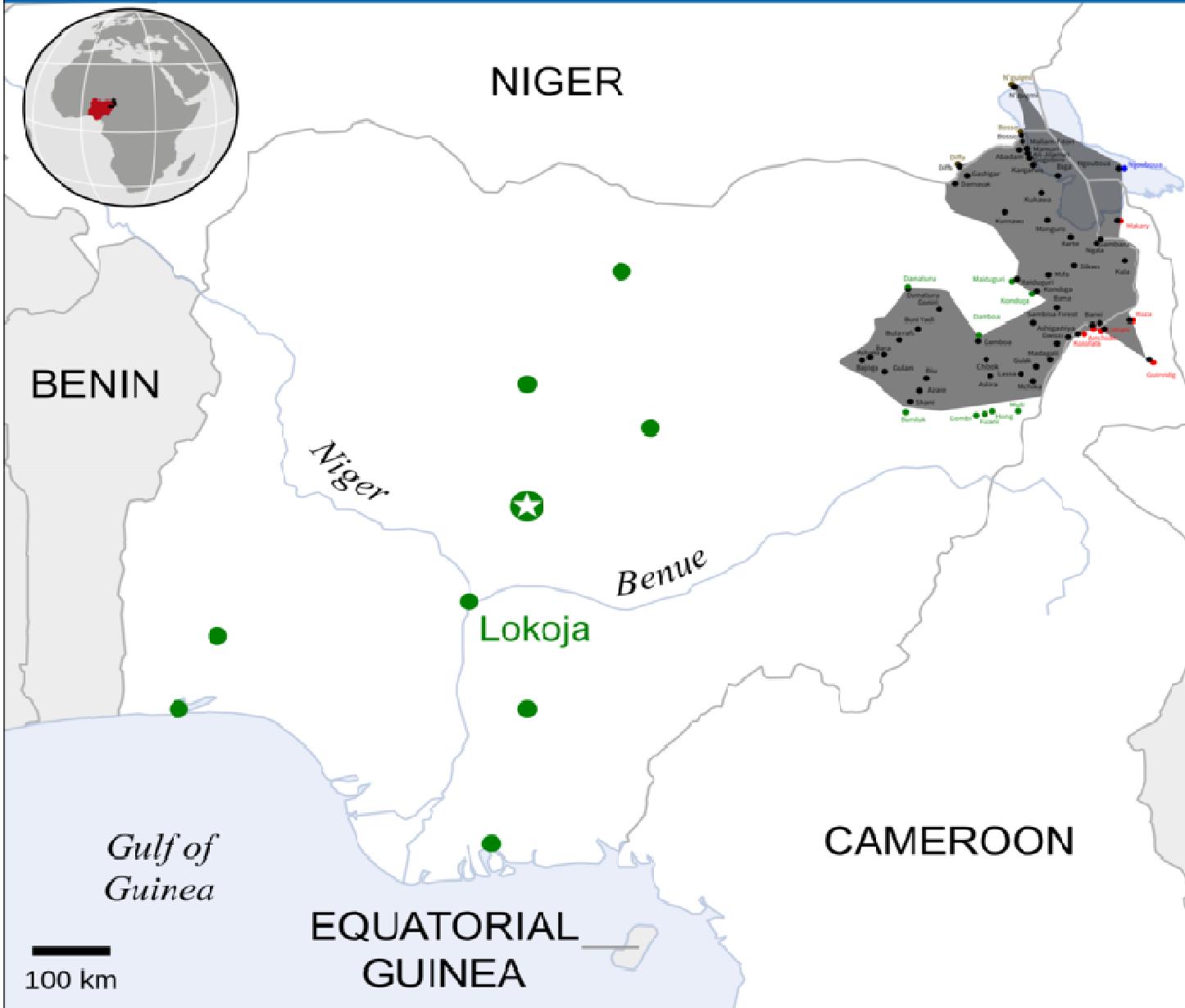
# 36 STATI FEDERALI



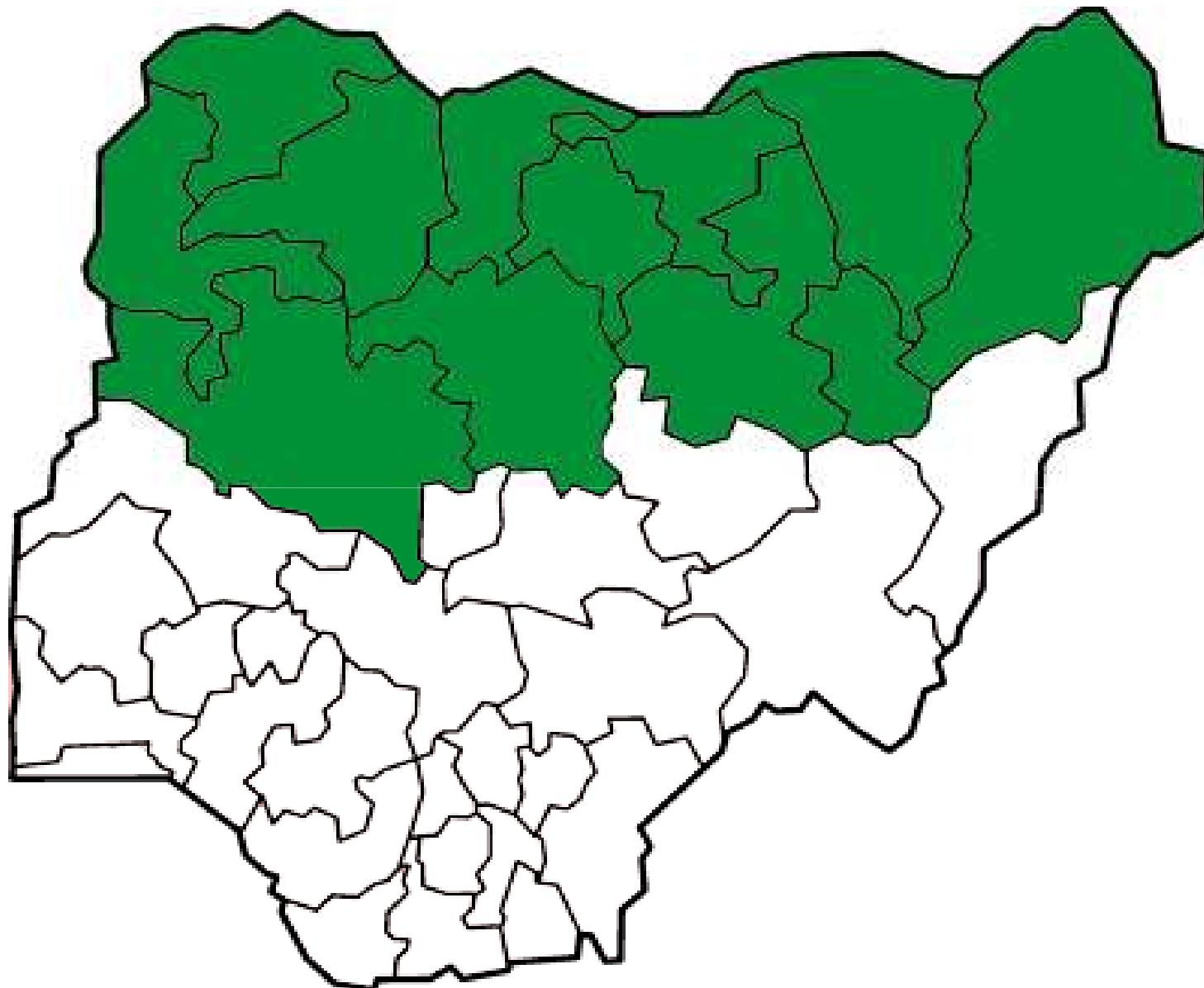


1960 - 1963

# The Greatest Extent of Wilāyat al Sūdān al Gharbī



# Shari'a Law



## Boko Haram fatal attacks

Civilians reported killed in Boko Haram attacks Sep 2010 - Apr 2014

